

**SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1 Correlation of SLE-DAS disease activity grading and SLEDAI 2000 disease activity grading with clinical manifestations and laboratory indicators of SLE.**

	SLE-DAS disease activity grading		SLEDAI 2000 disease activity grading	
	Rho (95% CI)	P <sub>FDR</sub>	Rho (95% CI)	P <sub>FDR</sub>
Fever	0.083 (-0.008, 0.170)	0.130	0.142 (0.063, 0.217)	0.010
Rash	0.106 (0.015, 0.203)	0.052	0.164 (0.073, 0.257)	0.003
Alopecia	-0.012 (-0.107, 0.086)	0.842	0.153 (0.065, 0.230)	0.006
Mucosal ulcers	0.144 (0.069, 0.207)	0.007	0.140 (0.074, 0.193)	0.010
Arthritis	0.201 (0.125, 0.260)	<0.001	0.147 (0.066, 0.211)	0.008
Myositis	0.096 (-0.006, 0.195)	0.078	0.080 (-0.022, 0.180)	0.157
Vasculitis	0.183 (0.112, 0.249)	0.001	0.228 (0.193, 0.263)	<0.001
Pleuritis	0.184 (0.123, 0.239)	0.001	0.140 (0.070, 0.196)	0.010
Pericarditis	0.192 (0.137, 0.235)	<0.001	0.115 (0.036, 0.174)	0.034
Proteinuria	0.403 (0.341, 0.462)	<0.001	0.336 (0.271, 0.396)	<0.001
Urinary casts	0.213 (0.163, 0.257)	<0.001	0.191 (0.158, 0.225)	<0.001
Hematuria	0.213 (0.117, 0.304)	<0.001	0.376 (0.311, 0.439)	<0.001
Pyuria	0.207 (0.120, 0.285)	<0.001	0.292 (0.235, 0.345)	<0.001
Cardiac involvement	0.159 (0.130, 0.190)	0.003	0.032 (-0.060, 0.110)	0.575
Pulmonary involvement	0.134 (0.103, 0.167)	0.012	-0.005 (-0.125, 0.082)	0.936
Neuropsychiatric involvement	0.153 (0.120, 0.183)	0.005	0.128 (0.098, 0.156)	0.019
ANA, n (%)	0.013 (-0.089, 0.115)	0.842	0.124 (0.023, 0.223)	0.022
Anti-dsDNA, n (%)	0.042 (-0.062, 0.144)	0.473	0.215 (0.121, 0.314)	<0.001
Anti-Smith, n (%)	0.124 (0.029, 0.215)	0.022	0.105 (0.004, 0.189)	0.054
Anti-U1RNP, n (%)	0.033 (-0.069, 0.134)	0.583	0.048 (-0.054, 0.149)	0.412
Anti-ribosomal P protein, n (%)	0.060 (-0.043, 0.160)	0.298	0.056 (-0.046, 0.157)	0.343
Anti-Ro60, n (%)	-0.056 (-0.157, 0.050)	0.324	0.065 (-0.037, 0.165)	0.269
Anti-Ro52, n (%)	0.001 (-0.101, 0.102)	0.994	0.007 (-0.095, 0.109)	0.932
Anti-SSB, n (%)	0.001 (-0.101, 0.103)	0.994	0.004 (-0.098, 0.106)	0.937
Anti-centromere protein B, n (%)	0.015 (-0.087, 0.116)	0.842	0.033 (-0.069, 0.134)	0.575
Antiphospholipid antibodies, n (%)	0.069 (-0.065, 0.200)	0.354	0.048 (-0.086, 0.180)	0.549
Direct Coombs' test, n (%)	0.183 (0.118, 0.243)	0.063	-0.046 (-0.257, 0.126)	0.656
Leukocyte count (10 <sup>9</sup> /L)	-0.160 (-0.249, -0.073)	0.003	-0.181 (-0.259, -0.089)	0.001
leucopenia, n (%)	0.144 (0.043, 0.202)	0.007	0.124 (0.043, 0.202)	0.022
Neutrophil count (10 <sup>9</sup> /L)	-0.101 (-0.198, -0.013)	0.063	-0.141 (-0.232, -0.047)	0.010
Neutropenia, n (%)	0.080 (-0.021, 0.180)	0.142	0.061 (-0.040, 0.162)	0.291
Lymphocyte count (10 <sup>9</sup> /L)	-0.226 (-0.321, -0.137)	<0.001	-0.159 (-0.253, -0.068)	0.004
lymphopenia, n (%)	0.234 (0.144, 0.319)	<0.001	0.168 (0.082, 0.254)	0.002
Hemoglobin (g/L)	-0.364 (-0.446, -0.277)	<0.001	-0.237 (-0.331, -0.137)	<0.001

Anemia, n (%)	0.309 (0.213, 0.400)	<0.001	0.199 (0.101, 0.291)	<0.001
Platelet count (10 <sup>9</sup> /L)	-0.204 (-0.291, -0.123)	<0.001	-0.137 (-0.219, -0.048)	0.012
Thrombocytopenia, n (%)	0.220 (0.146, 0.294)	<0.001	0.150 (0.064, 0.225)	0.007
Severe thrombocytopenia, n (%)	0.140 (0.107, 0.172)	0.009	0.033 (-0.070, 0.110)	0.575
Erythrocyte sedimentation rate (mm/H)	0.198 (0.098, 0.292)	<0.001	0.127 (0.027, 0.225)	0.022
C-reactive protein (mg/L)	0.149 (0.061, 0.242)	0.006	0.136 (0.037, 0.234)	0.012
Complement 3 (g/L)	-0.304 (-0.391, -0.220)	<0.001	-0.346 (-0.430, -0.252)	<0.001
Low complement 3, n (%)	0.270 (0.173, 0.361)	<0.001	0.326 (0.232, 0.414)	<0.001
Complement 4 (g/L)	-0.262 (-0.361, -0.166)	<0.001	-0.346 (-0.432, -0.252)	<0.001
Low complement 4, n (%)	0.239 (0.141, 0.332)	<0.001	0.304 (0.209, 0.393)	<0.001

SLEDAI 2000, systemic lupus erythematosus disease activity index 2000; SLE-DAS, systemic lupus erythematosus disease activity score.