

Supplementary Table 1. The proportions of each item of SLICC-DI among different disease durations

	< 5 years (n = 233)	5 - 20 years (n = 468)	>20 years (n = 246)	<i>p</i> -value
Ocular, n (%)	24 (10.3)	77 (16.5)	79 (32.1)	<0.001
Neuropsychiatric, n (%)	17 (7.3)	63 (13.5)	30 (12.2)	0.053
Renal, n (%)	28 (12.0)	46 (9.8)	55 (22.4)	<0.001
Pulmonary, n (%)	22 (9.4)	26 (5.6)	14 (5.7)	0.12
Cardiovascular, n (%)	9 (3.9)	19 (4.1)	27 (11.0)	<0.001
Peripheral vascular, n (%)	4 (1.7)	23 (4.9)	23 (9.3)	<0.001
Gastrointestinal, n (%)	3 (1.3)	18 (3.8)	8 (3.3)	0.18
Musculoskeletal, n (%)	19 (8.2)	60 (12.8)	60 (24.4)	<0.001
Skin, n (%)	19 (8.2)	33 (7.1)	23 (9.3)	0.55
Premature gonadal failure, n (%)	3 (1.3)	12 (2.6)	7 (2.8)	0.47
Diabetes, n (%)	6 (2.6)	30 (6.4)	22 (8.9)	0.014
Malignancy, n (%)	5 (2.1)	16 (3.4)	9 (3.7)	0.58

SLICC-DI, Systemic Lupus International Collaborating Clinics Damage Index.