

Table S3. Number of anti-dsDNA positive patients and prevalence of their clinical manifestations.

Assays	Any CLIFT +	Any ELISA +	CLIFT + ELISA -	CLIFT - ELISA +	CLIFT+ ELISA+
Total number of patients	59	99	25	65	34
Manifestations among SLE classification criteria:					
Peripheral arthritis (%)	30.5	21.2	44	21.5	20.6
Photosensitivity (%)	6.8	6.1	8	6.1	5.9
Oral/nasal ulcers (%)	5.1	9.1	4	10.8	5.9
Haematuria (%)	10.2	8.1	4	4.6	14.7
Proteinuria (%)	16.9	13.1	4	6.1	26.5
Malar rash (%)	6.8	4	0	0	11.8
Leukopenia (%)	10.2	8.1	8	6.1	11.8
Alopecia (%)	6.8	5	4	3.1	8.8
Lymphopenia (%)	10.2	4	8	0	11.8
Discoid LE (%)	1.7	1	4	1.5	0
Thrombocytopenia (%)	6.8	4	8	3.1	5.9
Pleuritis (%)	5.1	4	0	1.5	8.8
Other manifestations:					
Arthralgia (%)	44.1	42.4	60	47.7	32.3
Morning joint stiffness (%)	13.6	11.1	24	13.8	5.9
Raynaud´s phenomenon (%)	18.6	15.1	20	13.8	17.6
Headache (%)	10.2	11.1	20	15.4	2.9
Xerostomia (%)	10.2	13.1	12	15.4	8.8
Arterial hypertension (%)	11.9	12.1	12	12.3	11.8

Tendinitis (%)	1.7	11.1	0	15.4	2.9
Psoriasis (%)	5.1	4	8	4.6	2.9
Affective disorder (%)	5.1	6.1	8	7.7	2.9
Keratoconjunctivitis sicca (%)	3.4	6.1	4	7.7	2.9
Asthma bronchiale (%)	13.6	9.1	16	7.7	11.8
Puffy fingers (%)	6.8	6.1	12	7.7	2.9
Thyreoiditis (%)	5.1	5	4	4.6	5.9
Peripheral neuropathy (%)	5.1	4	8	4.6	2.9
Weight loss (%)	6.8	4	8	3.1	5.9
Axial arthritis (%)	5.1	4	4	3.1	5.9
Fibromyalgia (%)	1.7	5	0	6.1	2.9
Anaemia, non-haemolytic (%)	10.2	4	8	0	11.8
Non-infectious fever (%)	1.7	2	4	3.1	0
Arrhythmia (%)	3.4	4	0	3.1	5.9
Cutaneous vasculitis (%)	10.2	8.1	0	3.1	17.6
Miscarriage/abortion (%)	3.4	1	4	0	2.9
Chronic urticaria (%)	1.7	0	4	0	0
Livedo reticularis (%)	3.4	0	8	0	0
Palindromic arthritis (%)	3.4	2	4	1.5	2.9