

## Supplemental Material

**Supplemental Figure 1** Heat map of cytokine autoantibody titers in pre- and intra-pandemic SLE patients who had evidence of SARS-CoV2 exposure versus those who had no evidence of SARS-CoV2 exposure. Apparently healthy controls are shown for comparison as a reference for established cut-offs. Each vertical column in the heat map represents an individual patient. This is a reconfiguration of **Figure 1** in the main manuscript where the results of individual pre- and intra-pandemic SLE are vertically aligned.

